PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

ninth annual STATISTICAL REVIEW 1982

MARCH 1983

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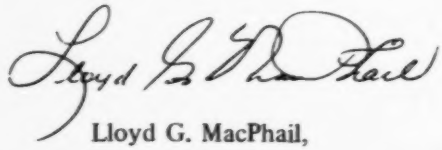
STATISTICAL REVIEW
1982

Prepared by:
Economics, Statistics and
Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance and
Tourism
March, 1983

FOREWORD

The Provincial Annual Statistical Review contains extensive statistics on the provincial economy, as well as a wide range of data on social variables. This review has become a widely sought document which is testimony to its usefulness, as well as to the demand for statistical information on Prince Edward Island. The publication includes a commentary on the economic performance of the Province over the past year and this year it also embodies a brief description of the Province entitled "Facts about Prince Edward Island".

The Annual Review is prepared by the Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division, and if you have any suggestions, comments or statistical enquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.



Lloyd G. MacPhail,
Minister of Finance and Tourism

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population (June 3, 1981)	122,506
Urban Population	44,515
Rural Population	77,990
Farm Population	12,015
Non-Farm Population	65,975
Land Area (Square Kilometers)	5,660.38
Population density (per sq. kilometer)	21.6

Total Area of Farms – 699,367 acres (283,024 hectares)
(50% of total land area)

MOTTO : Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)

FLOWER : Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)

PROVINCIAL BIRD : Blue Jay

CAPITAL : City of Charlottetown (Population of 15,282 as of June 3, 1981)

Counties and their Population (June 3, 1981)

KINGS : 19,215

QUEENS : 60,470

PRINCE : 42,821

Members of the Legislative Assembly: 32
(21 Progressive Conservatives, 11 Liberals; as of October 13, 1982)

Members of Parliament : 4

Senators : 4

P.E.I. entered Confederation in 1873

TRANSPORTATION:

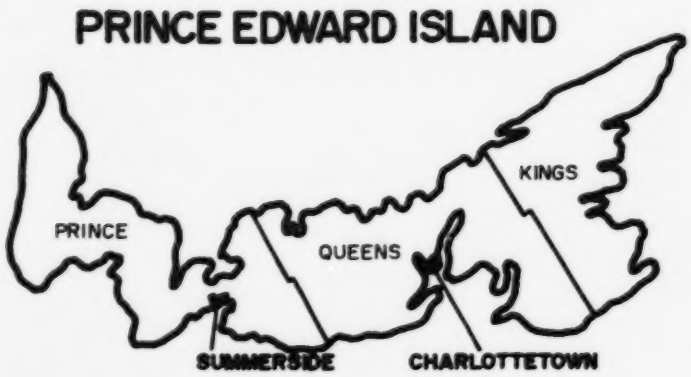
- Airlines : Air Canada, and Eastern Provincial Airlines
- Ferries : Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
- Rail : Canadian National Railways

NEWS MEDIA:

– Television Systems	:	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and Atlantic Television (ATV)
– Three A.M. Radio Stations	:	CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown, and CJRW, Summerside
– Three F.M. Radio Stations	:	C.B.C.F.M., Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M.
– Three Daily Newspapers	:	The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer
– Three Weekly Newspapers	:	The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
– One Bi-weekly Newspaper	:	The Island Farmer

Temperature: (^{o} C, taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)

Summer (July and August)	:	Average temperature	18
	:	Absolute Maximum	34.4
	:	Absolute Minimum	4.4
Winter (January and February)	:	Average temperature	– 6.9
	:	Absolute Maximum	11.7
	:	Absolute Minimum	– 27.8
Average Yearly Snowfall	:	305 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)	



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Special thanks to Statistics Canada; Baxter Ramsay for his graphical designs; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; and especially to Charlotte Holland for putting the report together.

John Palmer
Director, Economics, Statistics &
Fiscal Analysis

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P.E.I. ECONOMIC REVIEW 1981 TO 1982

The economic review provides a commentary on the provincial economic situation for the calendar year 1982 where data are available. Some reliance is made on partial and preliminary data and reference to years before 1982 is in some instances necessary.

1. Population, Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

a) Population

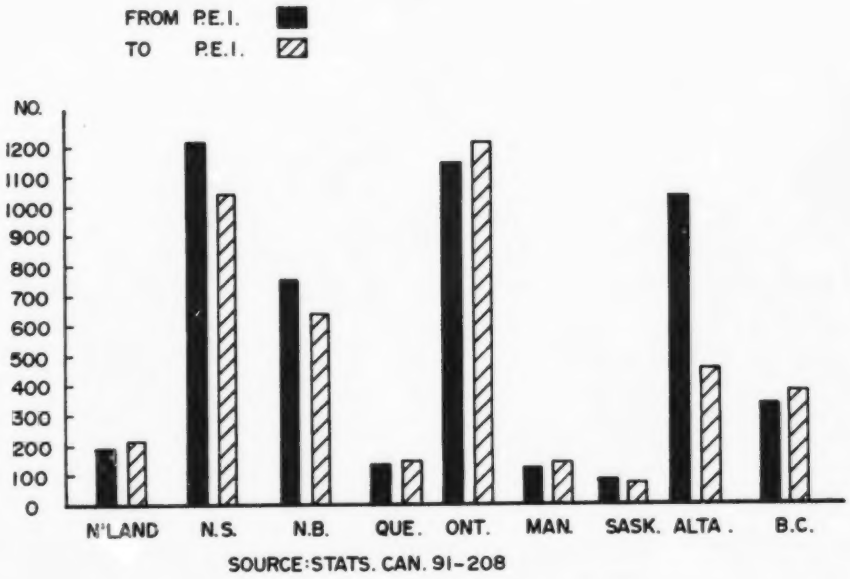
The population of Prince Edward Island is estimated to have been 122,800 June 1, 1982 according to Statistics Canada. This represents growth of only 0.2 per cent from June 1, 1981 following a year of decline between 1980 and 1981. Natural increase of the population in 1982 was approximately 1,000 but this was significantly reduced by net outmigration during the first half of the year, so that the overall increase was only 300.

Diagram 1 identifies gross population flows between Prince Edward Island and the other Canadian Provinces between July, 1981 and June, 1982. The greatest net loss of population from P.E.I. in this period came from migration to Alberta with a movement from P.E.I. of 1,078, and to P.E.I. of 460. Some losses also occurred from movements between Nova Scotia and New Brunswick and P.E.I. These losses were partially offset by gains from Ontario.

Preliminary statistics on population growth during the second half of 1982 point to a substantial reversal of the trends that occurred in the first half of the year. In particular the population movement to Alberta changed to return migration and this strengthened overall population growth for P.E.I. in the latter half of 1982.

Diagram 1

POPULATION MOVEMENT TO AND FROM P.E.I. BY PROVINCE, JULY 81 - JUNE 82



SOURCE: STATS. CAN. 91-208

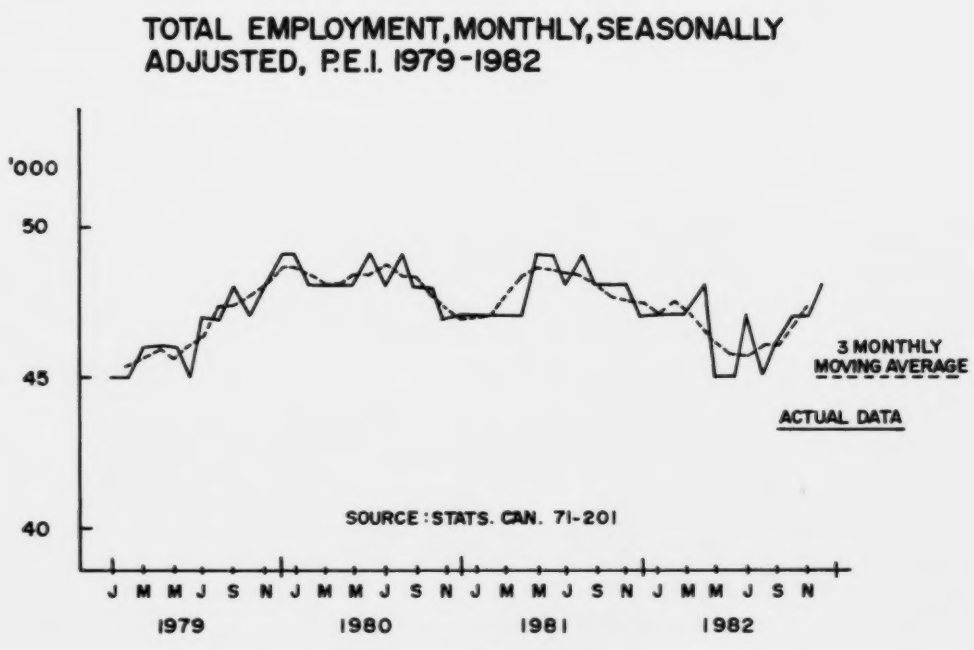
b) Labour Force, Unemployment and Employment

The P.E.I. population 15 years and over increased to 92,000 in 1982 from 91,000 in 1981. There is a general slowing in growth of this population group as a result of migration trends and declining numbers in the 10 to 14 year old category, given the passage of the baby boom. The labour force itself declined by approximately 0.8 per cent in 1982 averaging 54,000 for the year, as the participation rate fell from 59.2 per cent to 58.3 per cent. Total monthly employment averaged less than 47,000 in 1982, a decline of approximately 2.4 per cent from 1981. This is the second successive year of employment declines for Prince Edward Island, which experienced a reduction of 0.5 per cent from 1980 to 1981.

The employment decline on Prince Edward Island was one aspect of a general decline in economic conditions throughout Canada in 1982. For Canada as a whole, total employment fell by 3.1 per cent in 1982 and by the fourth quarter of the year employment was 551,000 below its peak of the second quarter of 1981. 1982 marked the worst economic recession that Canada has experienced since the 1930's.

Average monthly unemployment on P.E.I. increased to 7,000 in 1982 compared to 6,000 in 1981. The unemployment rate averaged 13.1 per cent in 1982 compared to 11.4 per cent the previous year. The lack of employment on Prince Edward Island was most pronounced between May and August. Average employment for these months was 50,000 in 1982 compared to 53,000 in 1981 on a non-seasonally adjusted basis. Adjusting these figures for seasonality one can see in Diagram 2 the considerable decline in employment that occurred during the summer months of the year. Downturns in manufacturing (principally fish processing), construction and agriculture appear as the major factors.

Diagram 2



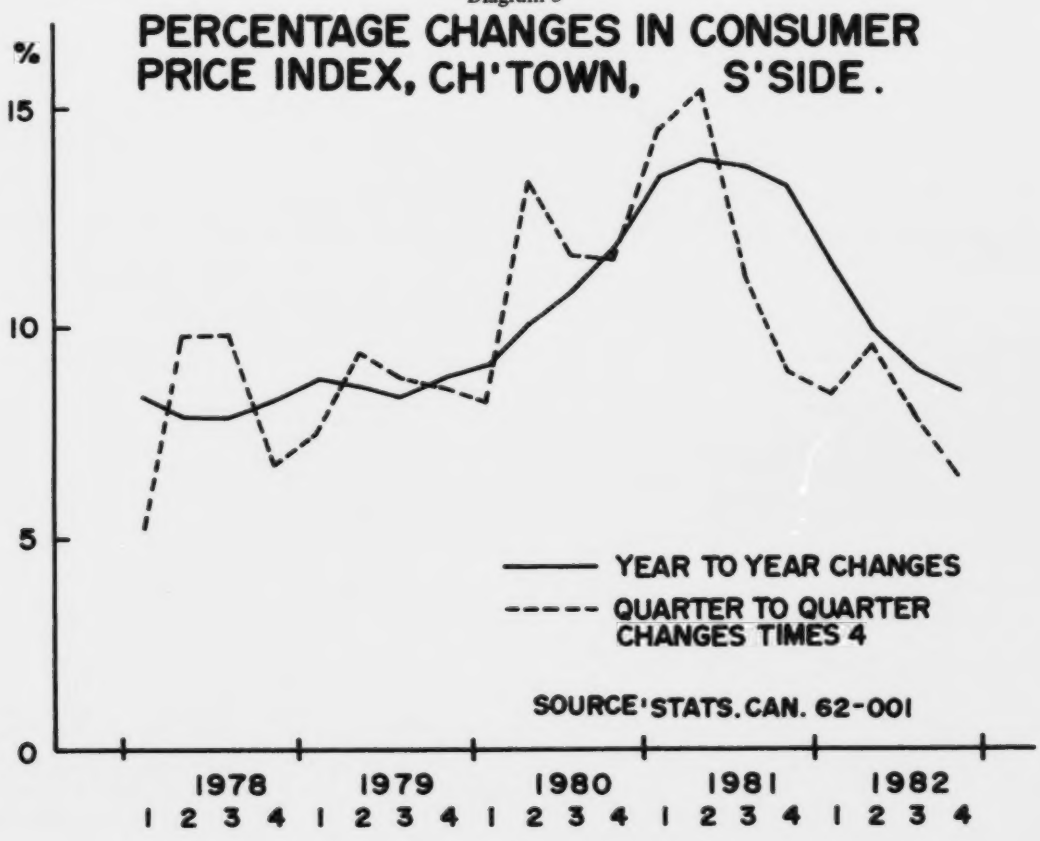
2. Inflation and Personal Income

a) Prices

Increases in consumer prices trended downward throughout 1982 on P.E.I. and the average increase in the consumer price index for Charlottetown and Summerside for 1982 was 9.5 per cent. This was considerably less than the 10.8 per cent figure recorded for Canada as a whole, and sharply down from 13.5 per cent in 1981. Diagram 3 displays changes in consumer prices by comparing the index between years and between quarters for Charlottetown-Summerside. The latter figure is more sensitive to changes in the index and one can clearly see that inflation peaked during the second quarter of 1981. At that time energy prices were increasing in the order of 39 per cent annually. Energy price increases slowed considerably during 1982 and by December appear to have levelled off at approximately 9.5 per cent above the figure for December 1981.

Quarterly data indicate that the annualized inflation rate on P.E.I. had fallen to 6.3 per cent for the fourth quarter of 1982 as measured by changes from quarter to quarter although on a year to year comparison it measured 8.2 per cent in the fourth quarter. Energy prices were only part of the reason that inflation eased, as food prices declined in absolute terms between August and December 1982 and for 1982 on average they show an increase of only 4.8 per cent. Prices of clothing, household furnishings and equipment also increased moderately in 1982 with clothing prices increasing by 6.1 per cent for Charlottetown-Summerside.

Diagram 3



b) Personal Income

Estimates of personal income for P.E.I. by Statistics Canada are available only to 1981 and they show its total value to have been $965 million or $7,846 per capita in that year. This represented 67.4 per cent of the Canadian average and is a significant decline from 71.2 per cent the previous year. Personal income increased by 9.5 per cent in 1981, at a time when consumer prices on P.E.I. increased by 13.5 per cent and thus it appears that there was significant decline in real income growth in that year. While growth of incomes on P.E.I. in 1981 was generally slow there was an extraordinary expansion in Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income, which reached an estimated $104 million that year an increase of 38.7 per cent over its level of 1980.

The area of most weakness in terms of income growth in 1981 was Net Income of Farm Operators which fell to $38 million from $61 million in 1980, largely reflecting the significant decline in potato prices in 1981-82 after the buoyant market conditions of 1980-81.

In 1982, Labour Income, which is the largest component of personal income, increased at an annual rate of approximately 10.3 per cent during the first three quarters of the year, largely as a result of significant gains in average weekly earnings. This component of personal income valued $513 million in 1981 and is expected to reach approximately $570 million in 1982. Net income of farm operators, at $38 million in 1981, is forecast to decline further in 1982 as potato prices remain depressed.

Unemployment insurance benefits are a significant element of personal income on Prince Edward Island and their value is projected at $69 million in 1982, an increase of over 30 per cent from the $53 million received in 1981. Overall personal income for 1982 is expected to value approximately $1.1 billion, and with general easing in consumer price increases there are reasons to think that personal income in real terms on P.E.I. improved somewhat.

3. Gross Domestic Product and Gross Expenditures

a) Gross Domestic Product

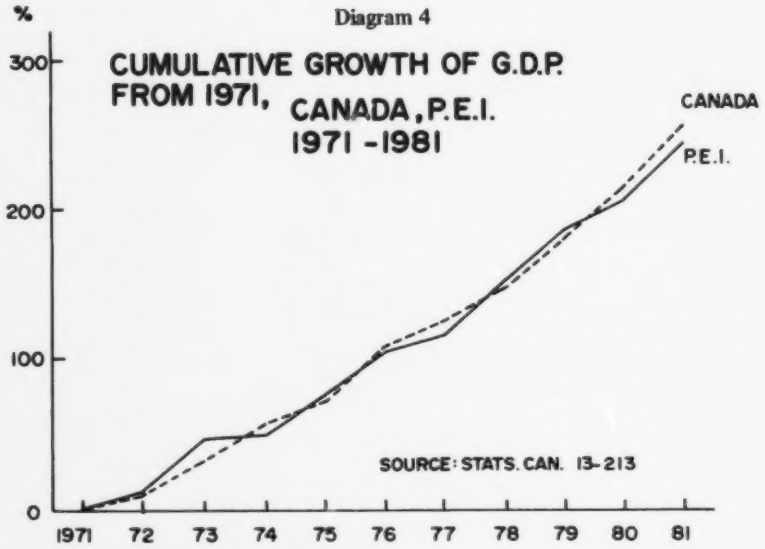
The value of provincial Gross Domestic Product at market prices for P.E.I. is estimated to have been $878 million in 1981, which represents an increase of 11.1 per cent over 1980. This compares with growth of 14.1 per cent for Canada in 1981. Growth of provincial and Canadian Gross Domestic Product since 1971 is compared in Diagram 4. One can see that growth of the provincial economy exceeded the national rate of growth until 1979 and in the 2 years following its growth slipped relative to the nation.

Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars prepared by the Conference Board of Canada reflect a similar pattern for these years. They estimate that P.E.I. GDP in constant dollars declined by 2 per cent during 1980 and 1981, whereas Canada increased by 3.7 per cent. They also estimate that Gross Domestic Product for P.E.I. declined by 3.1 per cent in 1982, while that of Canada declined by 5.0 per cent. These data all signify a significant deterioration in economic performance in Canada and P.E.I. generally in 1982 with the degree of decline in P.E.I. somewhat less than for Canada.

b) Gross Provincial Expenditures

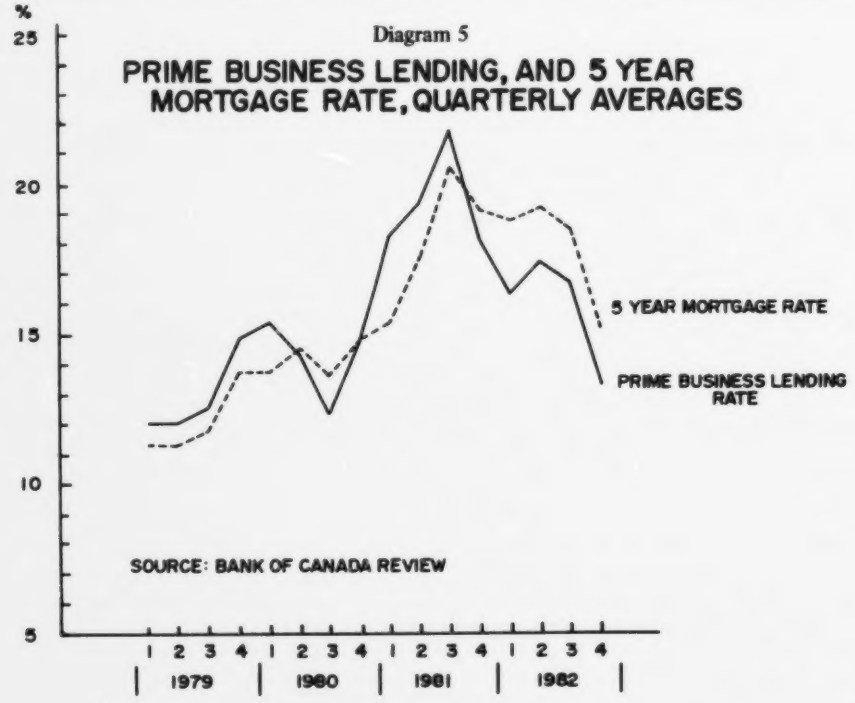
The value of total expenditures by consumers, all levels of government and business on P.E.I. was approximately $1.3 billion in 1981. This overall level of expenditures increased by only 3.7 per cent in that year. Purchases of goods and services by consumers and government amounted to 89.4 per cent of the $1.3 billion and they increased by 11.5 and 13.7 per cent respectively in 1981. Significant falls in the total value of capital expenditures on housing, by business generally and by government reduced the overall expenditure level significantly.

Diagram 4



Interest rates had a significant effect on spending patterns in recent years and Diagram 5 displays the rate for prime business lending and mortgages over the past 4 years. One can see that the rates peaked in mid 1981 and remained high throughout much of 1982, falling in the fourth quarter. The impact on housing construction has been considerable with only 203 housing starts

Diagram 5



in 1981 compared to 1,068 in 1979. 248 starts are recorded for 1982 of which 167 occurred in the fourth quarter alone. Total new construction expenditures, excluding housing, in 1982 valued $92.5 million compared with $84.8 million in 1981 and $101.5 million in 1980. A large part of non-residential construction consists of major government projects.

Consumer spending on retail goods valued $412 million in 1982, an increase of only 2.7 per cent over 1981. New motor vehicle sales valued $34.9 million in 1982, down from $40.6 million in 1981 and substantially below the peak of $47.2 million achieved in 1979 when 6,553 motor vehicles were sold on P.E.I. 1982 total sales numbered only 3,755.

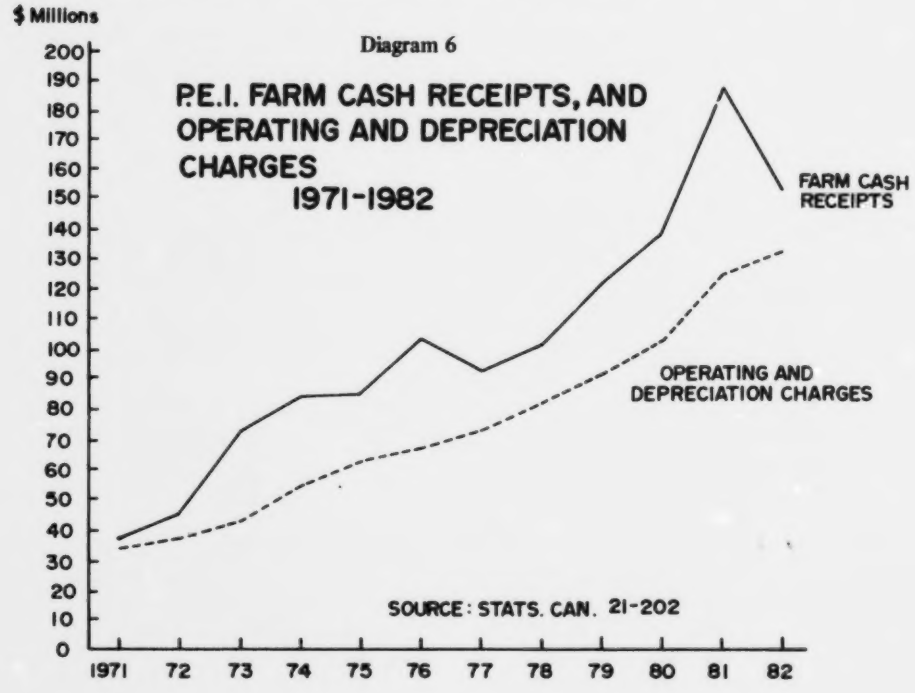
Tourist visitation also appears to have suffered from the economic recession of 1982, with total tourist parties recorded at 202,991 compared to 210,717 in 1981. The value of tourist expenditures on P.E.I. for 1982 is estimated at $49 million, marginally up from the estimate of $46.8 million for 1981. The general picture that emerges indicates that local expenditures on P.E.I. have been seriously curtailed in 1981 and 1982, particularly in the areas of capital investment, housing, purchases of consumer durables, as well as tourism. One bright spot lies in international exports from P.E.I. which valued $102.8 million in 1982, up sharply from $70.1 million in 1981. A large part of this increase is attributable to shipments of potatoes and evaporated milk in 1982.

4. Sector Detail

a) Agriculture

Agriculture is the largest goods producing sector on Prince Edward Island and in 1980 Gross Domestic Product attributable to agriculture valued $99.6 million. This represented 12.6 per cent of total Gross Domestic Product on Prince Edward Island that year.

Diagram 6



Farm cash receipts are estimated to have valued $152.4 million in 1982, which compares with $186.8 million in 1981. Trends in farm cash receipts and operating costs are shown in Diagram 6. One can see that net farm incomes shrank markedly in 1982 as costs of production rose 5.3 per cent while receipts fell in absolute terms. Realized net income of $22.4 million in 1982 compares with $63.6 million recorded in 1981 and $37.8 million in 1980.

The major factor at work in these swings in farm cash receipts is the erratic nature of potato prices. A record acreage was planted in 1982 which produced an all time high volume crop of 17,250,000 cwt. Potato prices slumped in the fall of 1982 and thus the value of potato sales in 1982 was 34 per cent below its value of 1981 at $52.2 million.

The sale of dairy products valued an estimated $29.7 million in 1982, an increase of 11.8 per cent over 1981. The value of hog sales fell to $21.4 million in 1982 from $22.4 million in 1981 as higher pork prices were offset by a decline in the numbers slaughtered. Beef prices remained very flat in 1982 and consequently the value of beef sales fell to $16 million which can be compared to its peak of $22.5 million in 1979.

In light of generally weak conditions for farming in 1982, total employment fell somewhat to average 6,000 per month for the year.

b) Fishing

The total value of fish landings in 1982 is estimated to have been $35.4 million, up 11.0 per cent from 1981. The fishing sector showed gains in lobster landings of 2.4 per cent and at $22.6 million they formed 63.8 per cent of the value of all fish landings in 1982. The groundfish harvest declined by 6.5 per cent and the Irish moss harvest fell by 9.2 per cent. These losses were largely offset by significant gains to the catch of shellfish and pelagic and estuarial fish.

c) Manufacturing

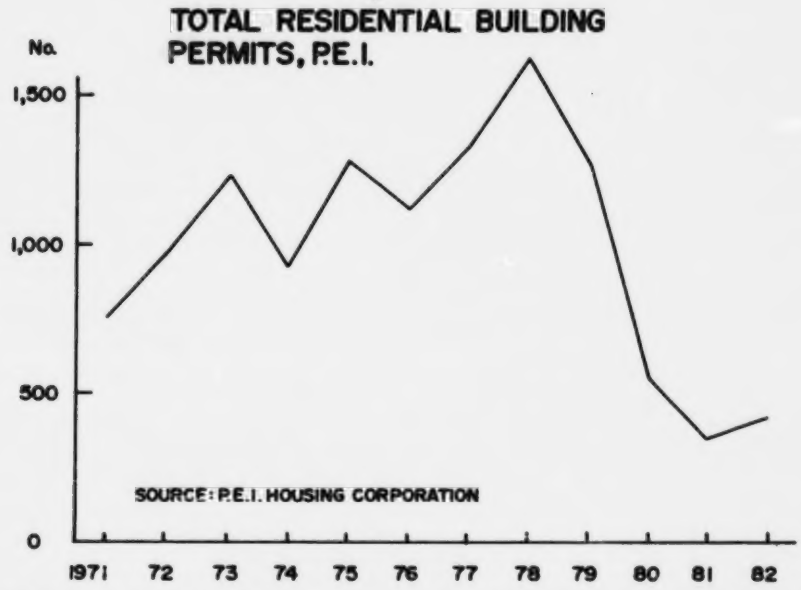
Available data indicate that P.E.I. manufacturing, which is heavily dominated by fish and farm product processing, experienced rapid growth to 1979 but its position slipped since 1980. Approximately 8.3 per cent of total provincial production was attributable to manufacturing in 1980. In that year the Labour Force Survey indicates there were approximately 5,000 employed in manufacturing. By 1982 employment in this sector is estimated to have declined by approximately 23.3 per cent from that level.

The current dollar value of shipments of manufactured goods in 1982 is estimated to have been $265 million, an increase of 4.3 per cent over 1981 which represents a decline in constant dollars. Food and beverages formed 80 per cent of manufacturing, and output of this sector was depressed by a significant decline in the value of fish product sales. The closure of Georgetown Seafoods was undoubtedly the major factor in that decline. Available data also point to considerable staff reductions and output reductions in a wide range of manufacturing plants on P.E.I. in 1982.

d) Construction

The construction industry contributed to approximately 7.8 per cent of P.E.I.'s Gross Domestic Product when at its peak in 1978. It has been seriously affected by the major slump in new home construction since 1979. Diagram 7 displays the number of residential building permits issued on P.E.I. from 1971 to 1982 where this decline is apparent. During the first 9 months in 1982 only 81 housing units were started and this represented one of the lowest periods of housing construction on P.E.I. since the Second World War. During the fourth quarter of 1982 there were 167 housing starts which boosted construction at year end.

Diagram 7



The total value of non-residential building permits issued January to November 1982 was $30.9 million, a considerable increase from the $21.5 million recorded for this period in 1981. In general the upturn in housing starts, the renewed activity on the Convention Centre and the construction of the Veteran's Affairs headquarters provided a significant recovery for the construction industry in the last months of 1982 following a very low level of activity throughout much of the year. Employment in construction in 1982 averaged 3,000 per month.

e) **Transportation, Utilities and Commercial Services**

This heading covers a wide variety of economic activities including all modes of transportation, communications, utilities, accommodation and food services, entertainment and miscellaneous commercial services, finance, insurance and real estate, and retail and wholesale trade. In total this group provided employment for approximately 20,000 on P.E.I. in 1982.

Its largest sub-component is retail and wholesale trade with employment of approximately 8,000. Retail trade figures for P.E.I. were depressed throughout most of the year until a surge of buying occurred in November and December. The overall level of spending of $412 million in 1982 represents an increase of only 2.8 per cent over 1981 in current dollars.

Spending at restaurants and bars also shows little gains in 1982 with a value of $36.4 million which compares with $35.8 million in 1981. Employment in commercial services consequently fell in 1982. This sector is affected to a large degree by the fortunes of the tourist trade during the summer months which as mentioned earlier declined in 1982.

The transportation sector showed declines in all of its sub sectors in 1982, namely ferry traffic, rail traffic, trucking and air transportation. Within the utilities group electrical generation on P.E.I. expanded considerably early in 1982 because of the severe winter. But local generation amounted to only 6.8 per cent of total electrical supply in 1982 and total supply declined by 1 per cent from 514,333 megawatt hours of production in 1981. Residential electricity prices increased by 19.5 per cent in 1982 with the increase taking place between January and March of the year after which point prices stabilized. Electricity prices actually declined toward year end with the rebate from the Public Utilities Income Tax being passed on to consumers.

f) Non-Commercial Services and Government Services

Employment in education, health services, miscellaneous non-commercial services and local, provincial, and federal administration (excluding military personnel) amounted to 11,000 persons in 1982. Statistics Canada estimates of Gross Domestic Product for P.E.I. indicate that in 1980 Hospital Services valued $26.3 million and Education Services $68.8 million in terms of Gross Domestic Product together forming 12.1 per cent of total provincial production in that year. Available statistics for 1982 indicate that the size of the non-commercial service group was virtually unchanged in 1981.

Employment in Provincial Administration declined in 1982 by approximately 110 positions while Federal Administration expanded with the movement of Veteran's Affairs personnel to P.E.I. Thus total Public Administration expanded slightly in 1982. Overall, the non-commercial and government service sectors provided considerable stability to the P.E.I. economy during a period of retrenchment in most areas.

Total government expenditures by all levels, excluding intergovernmental transfers, amounted to $789 million in 1981, which represented a 9.4 per cent increase over the previous year. Federal capital and current expenditures increased by 12.2 per cent while provincial and local expenditures increased by only 3.6 per cent. These figures include expenditures by Hospitals and are significantly influenced by the construction of the Queen Elizabeth Hospital which was predominantly in 1980. Total government revenues by all levels of government are estimated to have been $333 million in 1981 which represents an increase of $54 million over the previous year.

TABLE 1

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Population ('000)	Births	Deaths	Net Migration [1]	Marriages
1976	118.2	1,941	1,095	1,092	971
1977	119.8	1,969	1,046	1,013	892
1978	121.3	1,985	994	– 3	939
1979	121.9	1,934	1,022	429	893
1980	122.9	1,958	1,035	– 730 p	939
1981	122.5	1,897	992	– 244 p	849
1982	122.8			– 391 p	
Quarterly					
1981					
1st quarter	122.5	484	278	– 209 p	66
2nd quarter	122.4	460	215	– 40 p	189
3rd quarter	122.6	501	232	– 2 p	428
4th quarter	122.8	452	267	0 p	166
1982					
1st quarter	123.0	520 p	260 p	– 492 p	100 p
2nd quarter	122.8	540 p	250 p	– 226 p	200 p
3rd quarter	122.9	460 p	240 p	210 p	390 p
4th quarter	123.3			117 p	

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are as of the first of each quarter. The 1976 population figure is from the 1976 census. Population figures for 1977-1981 and the first and second quarter of 1981 are preliminary intercensal estimates, while 1982 and the 3rd and 4th quarters of 1981, and all four quarters of 1982 are preliminary postcensal estimates, based on the 1981 census.

p preliminary

1 Statistics Canada are presently updating their methodology for estimating interprovincial and international migration figures. When their methodology has been updated the net migration figures for 1976-1982 will be revised.

Source: 84-001, 84-204, 84-205, 91-001, 91-201, Demography Division in Statistics Canada.

TABLE 2

COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1964-65 — 1981-82

	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			
Year	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	Total Net Migration
1964-65	89	534	– 445	3,010	4,612	– 1602	– 2,047
1965-66	162	533	– 371	3,741	4,749	– 1,008	– 1,379
1966-67	129	525	– 396	3,869	4,545	– 676	– 1,072
1967-68	152	565	– 413	3,754	3,865	– 111	– 524
1968-69	187	491	– 304	3,930	4,526	– 596	– 900
1969-70	167	459	– 292	3,207	4,809	– 1,602	– 1,894
1970-71	176	350	– 174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1,025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1,391	1,603
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	650	782
1976-77	225	201	24	4,965	3,938	1,027	1,051
1977-78	178	165	13	4,707	3,728	979	1,092
1978-79	168	204	– 36	4,251	4,367	– 116	– 152
1979-80	301 p	200 p	101 p	3,879	3,505	374	475 p
1980-81	148 p	200 p	– 52 p	3,857	4,795	– 938	– 990 p
1981-82	135 p	200 p	– 65 p	4,421 p	5,050 p	– 629 p	– 694 p

p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208

TABLE 3

IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN

1976-77 – 1981-82

Province of Origin	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Newfoundland	160	120	185	253	132	207
Nova Scotia	1,008	1,179	1,038	760	940	1,134
New Brunswick	601	633	603	615	573	654
Quebec	500	398	240	219	134	132
Ontario	1,938	1,560	1,461	1,303	1,374	1,231
Manitoba	169	124	88	97	60	138
Saskatchewan	49	116	111	26	64	88
Alberta	289	406	294	349	436	438
British Columbia	225	165	202	250	91	372
Yukon and North West Territories	26	6	29	7	53	27
Total In-migration	4,965	4,707	4,251	3,879	3,857	4,421

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208

TABLE 4

OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION

1976-77 – 1981-82

Province of Destination	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Newfoundland	208	224	158	135	105	190
Nova Scotia	865	992	1,258	850	1,199	1,226
New Brunswick	735	476	614	618	659	749
Quebec	137	115	174	96	157	142
Ontario	1,147	1,089	1,156	889	1,181	1,095
Manitoba	131	168	168	73	140	122
Saskatchewan	75	48	91	61	94	84
Alberta	442	431	439	437	882	1,050
British Columbia	171	164	276	292	345	342
Yukon and North West Territories	27	21	33	54	33	50
Total Out-migration	3,938	3,728	4,367	3,505	4,795	5,050

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208

TABLE 5

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (AS OF JUNE 1)

P.E.I. ('000)

Age Group	1980			1981			1982		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	61.2	61.7	122.9	60.9	61.6	122.5	61.2	61.7	122.8
0 - 4	5.0	4.7	9.7	5.0	4.6	9.6	5.0	4.6	9.6
5 - 9	5.3	4.9	10.2	5.2	4.8	10.0	5.1	4.7	9.8
10 - 14	5.8	5.4	11.2	5.6	5.3	10.9	5.6	5.3	10.9
15 - 19	6.8	6.6	13.3	6.6	6.3	12.9	6.3	6.1	12.4
20 - 24	5.3	5.5	10.8	5.2	5.4	10.6	5.3	5.2	10.5
25 - 29	4.7	4.7	9.4	4.7	4.7	9.5	4.7	4.9	9.5
30 - 34	4.8	4.7	9.4	4.8	4.8	9.6	4.8	4.7	9.5
35 - 39	3.5	3.4	6.9	3.7	3.5	7.2	4.0	3.8	7.8
40 - 44	3.1	3.0	6.0	3.1	3.0	6.1	3.1	3.0	6.1
45 - 49	2.9	2.7	5.5	2.9	2.8	5.7	2.9	2.9	5.7
50 - 54	2.7	2.7	5.3	2.7	2.6	5.3	2.7	2.6	5.3
55 - 59	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.3
60 - 64	2.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	2.8	5.2
65 - 69	2.3	2.5	4.8	2.3	2.5	4.8	2.3	2.6	4.8
70 - 74	1.7	1.9	3.6	1.8	2.0	3.8	1.8	2.1	3.9
75 - 79	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.5	2.7
80 - 84	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9
85 - 89	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.2
90 +	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
Broad age grouping									
0 - 14	16.1	15.0	31.1	15.8	14.7	30.5	15.7	14.6	30.3
15 - 44	28.2	27.9	55.8	28.1	27.7	55.9	28.2	27.7	55.8
45 - 64	10.7	10.8	21.3	10.7	10.8	21.5	10.7	11.0	21.5
65 +	6.6	8.2	14.7	6.7	8.3	14.8	6.7	8.5	15.1

Note: 1980 and 1981 data are preliminary intercensal estimates while 1982 data are preliminary postcensal estimates.
Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Demography Division.

TABLE 6

P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, ANNUAL AVERAGES 1976 - 1982

Year	Population ('000)	Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1976	118.2	83	47	56.7	42	4	9.6
1977	119.8	85	48	57.0	44	5	9.9
1978	121.3	87	50	57.8	45	5	9.9
1979	121.9	89	53	59.3	47	6	11.3
1980	122.9	90	54	59.5	48	6	10.8
1981	122.5	91	54	59.1	48	6	11.4
1982	122.8	92	54	58.3	47	7	13.1

Source: Statistics Canada 91-201, 71-001, 71-201.

TABLE 7

P.E.I. LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT MONTHLY UNADJUSTED DATA

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed [1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate [1] (%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed [1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate [1] (%)
1981					1982				
Jan.	49	43	6	13.2	Jan.	49	43	6	12.9
Feb.	49	42	7	13.5	Feb.	50	43	7	13.6
March	50	42	8	16.0	March	51	43	8	16.4
April	51	43	8	15.0	April	52	44	9	16.8
May	56	51	6	9.9	May	54	46	8	15.1
June	58	53	5	8.1	June	56	50	6	10.8
July	59	54	5	9.1	July	59	52	6	10.8
Aug.	59	55	5	7.6	Aug.	57	51	6	11.0
Sept.	56	50	6	10.0	Sept.	54	48	6	11.2
Oct.	54	49	5	9.9	Oct.	54	48	6	10.7
Nov.	53	46	7	13.4	Nov.	54	46	8	14.7
Dec.	51	45	6	12.4	Dec.	52	45	7	13.6

1 Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a high sampling error resulting from the small sample size.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201, 1982.

TABLE 8

P.E.I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, MONTHLY

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000) [1]	Unemployment Rate (%) [1]	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000) [1]	Unemployment Rate (%) [1]
1979					1980				
Jan.	51	45	6	11.1	Jan.	55	49	6	10.6
Feb.	51	45	6	11.2	Feb.	54	48	6	10.5
March	52	46	6	11.8	March	53	48	5	10.2
April	53	46	7	12.5	April	54	48	6	10.7
May	52	46	6	11.2	May	54	48	6	10.8
June	51	45	6	12.2	June	55	49	6	10.4
July	53	47	6	10.8	July	54	48	6	10.7
Aug.	53	47	6	11.2	Aug.	55	49	6	10.5
Sept.	54	48	6	10.5	Sept.	54	48	6	10.8
Oct.	53	47	6	11.1	Oct.	54	48	6	11.3
Nov.	54	48	6	11.1	Nov.	53	47	6	11.3
Dec.	55	49	6	10.4	Dec.	53	47	6	11.3
1981					1982				
Jan.	53	47	6	11.3	Jan.	53	47	6	11.1
Feb.	53	47	6	11.1	Feb.	53	47	6	11.3
March	54	47	7	12.6	March	54	47	7	12.9
April	53	47	6	10.9	April	55	48	7	12.8
May	55	49	6	10.2	May	53	45	8	15.5
June	55	49	6	10.6	June	52	45	7	13.6
July	54	48	6	11.3	July	54	47	7	13.1
Aug.	55	49	6	10.3	Aug.	52	45	7	14.1
Sept.	55	48	7	12.0	Sept.	53	46	7	13.2
Oct.	54	48	6	11.8	Oct.	54	47	7	12.7
Nov.	55	48	7	12.1	Nov.	54	47	7	13.3
Dec.	53	47	6	12.0	Dec.	55	48	7	13.2

1 Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a high sampling error resulting from the small sample size.

Note: Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, crop cycles, holidays and vacation periods. It should be noted that the seasonally-adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201, 1982.

TABLE 9

EMPLOYMENT INDEX, AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES

Year		Employment Index [1] Industrial Composite 1961 = 100	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries ($)	Total Wages and Salaries ($ Million)
1976		148.1	170.98	280.0
1977		151.6	187.73	310.0
1978		153.8	196.72	338.0
1979		164.4	209.77	380.3
1980		166.1	230.03	430.1
1981		162.2	250.13	471.2
1982	January	137.6	270.50	36.6
	February	136.1	272.20	36.8
	March	138.7	280.05	38.1
	April	140.6	276.44	38.8
	May	158.4	270.71	41.0
	June	174.4	276.20	46.9
	July	178.7	279.03	49.4
	August	181.7 p	277.78 p	50.0 p
	September	174.0 p	278.26 p	49.1 p
	October	161.7 p	280.68 p	45.6 p
	November	159.6 p	284.05 p	46.0 p
	December			

p preliminary

1 unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Note: The industrial composite is the sum of all the industries included in the survey. All commercial industries are covered by the survey, with the exception of agriculture, fishing and trapping; by definition such non-commercial sectors as education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defense are excluded. Because the survey is limited to larger firms the proportion of total employment covered by the survey varies among industries, provinces and urban areas.

Source: Statistics Canada 11-003, 72-002, 72-005.

TABLE 10

ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976 - 1982

('000)

Industry	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982[1]
Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mining including Milling	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9
Construction	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.7
Transportation, Communication & other Utilities	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Trade	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.6
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Community Business & Personal Services	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.1
Commercial Services [2]	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0
Non-commercial Services [3]	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.1
Public Administration & Defence	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2
Total Non-Agricultural Industries	28.9	29.2	30.0	31.5	31.8	31.1	30.0

1 1982 figures were averaged using January - October figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations.

2 Commercial services include employment in health services (except hospitals), motion picture and recreational services, services to business management, personal services (except private households) and miscellaneous services.

3 Non-commercial services include employment in education and related services, hospitals, welfare organizations, religious organizations and private households.

Note: The employee concept excludes owners or partners of unincorporated businesses and professional practices, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, persons doing non-remunerative work, pensioners, home workers, members of the elected or appointed bodies, military personnel and persons providing services to an establishment on a contract basis.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-008

TABLE 11

PERSONAL INCOME, P.E.I. 1976 - 1981
($ MILLIONS)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	301	334	367	414	465	513
Military Pay & Allowances	20	22	22	21	21	22
Net Income of Farm Operators	28	12	37	35	61	38
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	36	42	50	57	57	60
Interest, Dividends and Misccellaneous Investment Income	36	40	52	67	75	104
Total Earned Income	421	450	528	594	679	737
Government Transfers	122	144	167	172	196	221
Other Transfers	5	5	10	5	6	7
Total Personal Income	548	599	705	771	881	965
Personal Disposable Income	465	508	608	660	758	822
Per Capita Personal Income $	4,644	4,992	5,826	6,320	7,163	7,846
Per Capita Personal Income Canada $	6,805	7,416	8,158	9,032	10,054	11,634
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	68.2	67.3	71.4	70.0	71.2	67.4
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	76.8	75.1	74.9	77.0	77.1	76.4

Source: Statistics Canada, 13-201, System of National Accounts.

TABLE 12

GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURE ($ MILLION)

1976 - 1981

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	443.2	500.9	577.0	637.0	684.0	763.0
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods	287.2	321.7	371.0	398.0	421.0	468.0
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services	156.0	179.2	206.0	239.0	263.0	295.0
Government Current Expenditure of Goods and Services	232.4	259.2	281.0	306.0	342.0	389.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	110.3	131.8	173.0	200.0	205.0	173.0
Government	23.5	31.5	49.0	59.0	63.0	51.0
Residential Construction	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Residential Construction	20.3	27.7	45.0	53.0	60.0	43.0
Machinery & Equipment	3.2	2.8	4.0	6.0	3.0	7.0
Business	86.8	100.3	124.0	141.0	142.0	122.0
Residential Construction	35.3	37.0	57.0	61.0	35.0	27.0
Non-Residential Construction	18.1	22.6	28.0	31.0	39.0	38.0
Machinery & Equipment	33.4	40.7	39.0	49.0	68.0	57.0
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	- 11.2	- 17.7	22.0	5.0	12.0	- 35.0
Government	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Business	- 11.5	- 18.1	22.0	4.0	11.0	- 36.0
Non-Farm	- 2.5	- 0.9	8.0	1.0	- 10.0	- 10.0
Farm: Grain in Commercial Channels	- 9.0	- 9.1	14.0	3.0	21.0	- 26.0
Total Final Expenditures	774.7	882.3	1053.0	1148.0	1243.0	1289.0
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	- 251.9	- 321.6	- 400.0	- 411.0	- 453.0	- 411
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	522.8	560.7	653.0	737.0	790.0	878.0

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 13

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1976 - 1981 ($ MILLION)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income	301.0	334.0	367.0	414.0	465.0	513.0
Military Pay and Allowances	20.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	22.0
Corporation Profits before Taxes	36.9	36.4	51.0	79.0	81.0	85.0
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	16.2	20.9	23.0	24.0	22.0	41.0
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	28.0	12.0	37.0	35.0	61.0	38.0
Net Income of non farm unincorporated business including rent.	36.0	42.0	50.0	57.0	57.0	60.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	- 3.2	- 6.8	- 9.0	- 12.0	- 14.0	- 10.0
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	434.9	460.5	541.0	618.0	693.0	749.0
Indirect taxes	54.4	61.9	63.0	70.0	84.0	109.0
of which: oil export charge	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deduct:						
Subsidies	- 37.1	- 37.8	- 37.0	- 48.0	- 95.0	- 100.0
of which: Payments to Importers of Crude Oil & Petroleum Products	- 20.0	- 20.0	- 13.0	- 24.0	- 69.0	- 69.0
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	70.6	76.1	86.0	97.0	108.0	120.0
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	522.8	560.7	653.0	737.0	790.0	878.0

Source: Statistics Canada, Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 14

PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices $ Million	% Change	Canadian GNP % Change	Canadian GNE in Constant $ % Change	P.E.I. Domestic Product, Constant $ % Change *
1974	381.6	4.1	19.4	3.6	4.3
1975	454.8	19.2	12.1	1.2	0.9
1976	522.8	15.0	15.5	5.5	1.6
1977	560.7	7.2	9.3	2.1	3.3
1978	653.0	16.5	10.4	3.6	6.8
1979	737.0	12.9	13.5	2.9	4.4
1980	790.0	7.2	11.6	0.5	- 2.6
1981	878.0	11.1	13.5	3.1	0.6
1982	n/a	n/a	5.3	- 4.8	- 3.1

* Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, 13-201, 13-213.

TABLE 15

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND PERCENTAGE ANALYSIS PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1975 - 1980

	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	$ Million	%	$ Million	%	$ Million	%	$ Million	%	$ Million	%	$ Million	%
Agriculture	59.5	28.0	50.7	23.3	37.8	16.9	63.4	21.7	67.3	20.3	99.6	26.8
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	x	x	x	x
Fishing	7.6	3.6	8.3	3.8	9.9	4.4	16.4	5.6	20.0	6.0	18.2	4.9
Hunting and Trapping	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	x	x	x	x
Manufacturing Industries	29.8	14.0	34.8	16.0	37.6	16.8	50.7	17.4	68.6	20.6	65.9	17.8
Construction	39.0	18.4	31.4	14.5	36.8	16.5	50.9	17.4	54.9	16.5	52.4	14.1
Electric Power, Gas and Water Utilities	8.6	4.1	11.7	5.4	11.8	5.3	10.5	3.6	10.8	3.3	11.7	3.2
Accommodation and Food Services	16.5	7.8	19.3	8.9	20.8	9.3	22.6	7.7	25.3	7.6	27.8	7.5
Education and Related Services	37.6	17.7	44.6	20.5	49.4	22.1	55.5	19.0	61.4	18.5	68.8	18.5
Hospitals	13.6	6.4	16.4	7.5	19.2	8.6	21.6	7.4	23.8	7.2	26.3	7.1
Total	212.3	100.0	217.3	100.0	223.4	100.0	291.8	100.0	332.2	100.0	371.1	100.0

Note: Total figures here represents only a total of the selected industries, they do not represent the total Gross Domestic Product for Prince Edward Island.

Source: Statistics Canada 61-202

TABLE 16

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ MILLION)

Capital Expenditures by Industry

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Primary Industries and Construction	23.2	23.7	26.4	38.1	43.2	41.8	36.2
New Construction	4.4	4.3	3.6	10.4	15.3	14.0	10.4
New Machinery & Equipment	18.8	19.4	22.8	27.7	27.9	27.8	25.8
Manufacturing	4.8	11.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.7
New Construction	1.3	3.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.6
New Machinery & Equipment	3.5	7.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.1
Transportation	0.6	0.5	1.3	2.6	21.3	10.4	7.7
New Construction	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	2.5	1.2
New Machinery & Equipment	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.5	19.7	7.9	6.5
Communication	7.4	9.6	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.5	8.1
New Construction	2.7	3.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.4
New Machinery & Equipment	4.7	6.4	4.4	6.6	6.1	6.2	5.7
Miscellaneous Utilities	6.7	4.7	4.2	3.3	8.7	7.8	12.8
New Construction	5.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	7.9	4.6	6.4
New Machinery & Equipment	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	3.2	6.4
Trade	2.4	3.3	4.7	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.8
New Construction	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.6	2.1	1.9
New Machinery & Equipment	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.9
Finance	2.4	5.3	12.1	10.1	5.7	7.2	17.3
New Construction	2.0	4.7	11.4	8.6	4.1	5.6	15.9
New Machinery & Equipment	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
Commercial Services	3.4	5.0	5.7	6.6	6.2	7.9	7.7
New Construction	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7
New Machinery & Equipment	3.1	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.1	6.8	6.0
Institutions	8.8	8.7	15.0	26.0	26.9	16.7	16.8
New Construction	7.5	7.4	14.2	22.5	25.0	13.5	13.3
New Machinery & Equipment	1.3	1.3	0.8	3.5	1.9	3.2	3.5
Government Departments	17.0	23.3	34.4	34.1	41.6	39.5	44.7
New Construction	14.6	21.4	31.6	31.1	38.6	36.3	37.7
New Machinery & Equipment	2.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	7.0
Housing	34.6	35.3	54.7	60.8	33.7	24.2	17.7
New Construction	34.6	35.3	54.7	60.8	33.7	24.2	17.7
New Machinery & Equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Capital Expenditures	111.3	130.5	171.7	201.4	207.1	174.4	179.5
New Construction	73.6	86.0	127.9	145.0	135.2	109.0	110.2
New Machinery & Equipment	37.7	44.5	43.8	56.4	71.9	65.4	69.3
Total Repair Expenditure	44.5	49.1	57.1	66.1	69.0	73.7	80.3
Construction	26.5	32.6	37.6	38.1	41.0	42.5	45.7
Machinery & Equipment	18.0	16.5	19.5	28.0	28.0	31.2	34.6
Total Capital & Repair	155.8	179.6	228.8	267.5	276.1	248.1	259.8
Construction	100.1	118.6	165.5	183.1	176.2	151.5	155.9
Machinery & Equipment	55.7	61.0	63.3	84.4	99.9	96.6	103.9

Note: 1976 - 1980 data are actual, 1981 data are preliminary actual, 1982 data are revised intentions.
Source: Statistics Canada 61-205, 61-206.

TABLE 17

ALL ITEMS[1] CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CHARLOTTETOWN – SUMMERSIDE
1974 = 100

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
January	124.0	134.3	145.9	158.4	179.4	199.9
February	124.8	135.0	146.8	159.7	180.6	202.2
March	126.4	136.6	148.7	162.9	185.0	204.8
April	127.3	137.3	149.5	163.5	186.4	205.7
May	128.6	138.6	150.6	165.8	188.5	207.2
June	129.6	139.9	151.4	167.4	191.1	208.4
July	130.8	141.6	152.8	168.7	192.9	210.3
August	131.8	142.2	153.5	170.7	193.5	211.1
September	132.1	142.1	155.0	171.9	195.4	212.2
October	133.0	143.8	156.3	173.6	196.8	213.9
November	133.6	144.5	157.0	175.5	198.6	215.0
December	134.2	145.0	157.9	176.9	199.2	214.6
Annual Averages	129.7	140.1	152.1	167.9	190.6	208.8
% Change	8.1	8.0	8.6	10.4	13.5	9.5

1 In April 1982, the Consumer Price Index weights were updated using the 1978 Family Expenditure Patterns.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

TABLE 18

ALL ITEMS[1] CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

CANADA 1971 = 100

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
January	154.0	167.8	182.7	200.1	224.1	249.7
February	155.4	168.9	184.4	201.8	226.4	252.7
March	157.0	170.8	186.6	204.0	229.4	255.9
April	157.9	171.2	187.9	205.2	231.1	257.3
May	159.2	173.6	189.7	207.6	233.2	260.8
June	160.3	175.1	190.6	209.9	236.8	263.4
July	161.8	177.7	192.1	211.5	238.9	264.8
August	162.5	177.8	192.8	213.5	240.6	266.1
September	163.4	177.5	194.5	215.4	242.4	267.5
October	165.0	179.3	195.9	217.3	244.8	269.2
November	166.1	180.8	197.8	220.0	246.9	271.0
December	167.2	181.3	199.0	221.3	248.0	271.1
Annual Averages	160.8	175.2	191.2	210.6	236.9	262.5
% Change	8.0	9.0	9.1	10.1	12.5	10.8

1 In April 1982, the C.P.I. weights were updated using the 1978 Family Expenditure Patterns.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

TABLE 19

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1974 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1976	118.1	122.3	110.2	124.8	120.2	115.8	123.7	133.2
1977	127.9	135.9	117.1	131.8	127.4	121.6	126.5	148.4
1978	144.8	145.8	122.6	138.3	139.2	125.1	130.8	163.3
1979	162.4	156.1	133.4	149.4	149.6	133.6	138.6	179.9
1980	179.0	169.3	149.2	170.6	162.7	146.0	157.5	211.7
1981	199.4	193.6	160.7	204.5	183.1	160.4	186.6	286.1
1982	209.0	216.0	170.5	229.1	203.2	176.4	210.5	343.6

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1976	5.0	11.1	5.3	9.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	15.8
1977	8.3	11.1	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	2.3	11.4
1978	13.2	7.3	4.7	4.9	9.3	2.9	3.4	10.0
1979	12.2	7.1	8.8	8.0	7.5	6.8	6.0	10.2
1980	10.2	8.5	11.8	14.2	8.8	9.3	13.6	17.7
1981	11.4	14.4	7.7	19.9	12.5	9.9	18.5	35.1
1982	4.8	11.6	6.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.8	20.1

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

TABLE 20

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1971 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1976	166.2	148.0	132.0	143.3	144.3	136.2	134.3	169.2
1977	180.1	161.9	141.0	153.3	155.0	142.7	143.8	189.8
1978	208.0	174.1	146.4	162.2	166.2	148.2	155.5	207.4
1979	235.4	186.2	159.9	178.0	181.2	158.4	166.7	227.8
1980	260.6	201.4	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	264.2
1981	290.4	226.4	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	343.6
1982	311.4	254.7	202.0	271.1	244.4	207.6	241.6	411.7

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1976	2.7	11.1	5.5	10.7	8.5	6.0	7.2	15.4
1977	8.4	9.4	6.8	7.0	7.4	4.8	7.1	12.2
1978	15.5	7.5	3.8	5.8	7.2	3.9	8.1	9.3
1979	13.2	7.0	9.2	9.7	9.0	6.9	7.2	9.8
1980	10.7	8.2	11.8	12.8	10.0	9.5	11.2	16.0
1981	11.4	12.4	7.1	18.4	10.9	10.1	12.9	30.1
1982	7.2	12.5	5.5	14.1	10.6	8.7	15.5	19.8

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

TABLE 21

VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($'000)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Combination Stores (groceries and meat)	36,518	39,894	46,651	47,703	59,165	65,161	75,147
Grocery, Confectionery and Sundries Stores	x	14,307	14,444	13,045	15,687	16,281	19,052
All Other Food Stores	3,473	6,074	5,820	3,210	2,668	2,439	3,782
Department Stores	38,378	42,590	48,256	51,739	53,582	56,766	60,480
General Merchandise Stores	15,785	16,102	18,586	16,770	18,449	18,345	18,398
General Stores	14,172	15,165	16,349	20,369	12,314	13,934	12,420
Motor Vehicle Dealers	48,172	51,913	67,696	78,467	72,151	68,108	59,202
Service Stations	29,561	27,886	31,727	34,311	37,076	47,391	x
Garages	x	1,557	2,652	3,399	2,154	3,274	1,074
Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores	3,064	3,849	6,097	6,275	5,349	x	x
Mens Clothing Stores	x	1,653	1,739	1,865	2,115	2,459	2,681
Womens Clothing Stores	x	4,705	5,179	5,360	4,372	4,539	5,420
Family Clothing Stores	x	x	x	5,111	4,995	4,714	2,211
Hardware Stores	247	x	963	1,103	1,493	1,609	1,190
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores	6,722	6,459	8,051	9,498	10,738	13,549	18,485
Jewellery Stores	754	936	1,325	1,598	1,301	1,372	1,447
Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores	1,366	1,930	1,779	2,077	2,598	3,918	2,381
Personal Accessories Stores	1,359	1,239	1,292	1,394	1,751	2,201	2,654
All Other Stores	27,562	32,170	34,428	37,590	41,743	48,324	52,005
Total All Stores	259,890	283,730	335,470	360,340	368,050	400,750	411,840

x confidential

Source: Statistics Canada 63-005

TABLE 22

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976 - 1982

Year	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES SOLD ($'000)			NUMBER OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES SOLD		
	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles
1976	21,182	8,639	29,821	3,990	1,346	5,336
1977	22,441	9,157	31,598	4,084	1,386	5,470
1978	28,693	12,421	41,114	4,832	1,696	6,528
1979	32,421	14,799	47,220	4,840	1,713	6,553
1980	29,335	13,396	42,731	3,971	1,417	5,388
1981	29,182	11,457	40,639	3,619	1,031	4,650
1982	25,748	9,133	34,881	2,898	857	3,755
January	1,021	384	1,405	106	42	148
February	1,042	498	1,540	122	48	170
March	2,785	822	3,607	319	78	397
April	2,293	834	3,127	261	83	344
May	2,785	869	3,654	317	84	401
June	3,344	769	4,113	374	71	445
July	2,123	635	2,758	244	61	305
August	2,593	919	3,512	273	79	352
September	2,029	1,066	3,095	236	93	329
October	2,129	834	2,963	242	81	323
November	1,770	781	2,551	204	69	273
December	1,834	722	2,556	200	68	268

Source: Statistics Canada 63-007, 63-208

TABLE 23

VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE

YEAR	TOTAL ($'000)	RESIDENTIAL ($'000)	NON-RESIDENTIAL ($'000)
1976	48,614	28,581	20,033
1977	68,961	40,094	28,867
1978	90,172	39,859	50,313
1979	78,764	48,976	29,788
1980	45,833	24,776	21,057
1981	43,336	18,837	24,499
1982	49,341	17,977	31,364

Source: Statistics Canada 64-001

TABLE 24

BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Single Family Dwellings	Semi-detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1976	950	58	113	1,121
1977	919	90	297	1,306
1978	922	118	571	1,611
1979	941	52	279	1,272
1980	466	28	67	561
1981	304	6	52	362
1982	296	24	99	419

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation

TABLE 25

BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Prince County	Queens County	Kings County	Total P.E.I.
1976	307	697	117	1,121
1977	325	815	166	1,306
1978	370	1,093	148	1,611
1979	268	844	160	1,272
1980	186	248	127	561
1981	123	156	83	362
1982	133	188	98	419

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation

TABLE 26

HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION
FOR P.E.I. BY QUARTER 1979 - 1982

Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1979			
1st.	230	334	419
2nd.	262	117	554
3rd.	347	421	477
4th.	229	301	403
1980			
1st.	93	184	311
2nd.	84	170	225
3rd.	173	137	261
4th.	125	201	179
1981			
1st.	29	129	79
2nd.	119	47	140
3rd.	41	98	80
4th.	14	46	48
1982			
1st.	9	14	41
2nd.	39	35	45
3rd.	33	30	48
4th	167	19	196

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002

TABLE 27

FARM CASH RECEIPTS P.E.I.

($'000)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Oats	114	296	431	668	934	814	810
Potatoes	48,855	31,081	26,707	29,743	44,996	79,174	52,229
Fruit	616	687	1,189	745	1,012	776	854
Vegetables	1,814	1,420	2,124	2,581	2,714	3,988	3,243
Other Crops [1]	8,058	9,696	9,028	16,611	14,068	20,894	16,899
Total Crops	59,457	43,180	39,479	50,348	63,724	105,646	74,035
Cattle & Calves	12,563	14,584	18,493	22,462	21,446	16,945	16,285
Hogs	12,514	12,560	16,844	18,633	20,005	22,373	21,359
Sheep & Lambs	107	120	135	132	144	158	188
Dairy Products	12,008	12,641	14,519	17,579	21,789	26,602	29,744
Poultry	771	615	962	1,032	517	199	119
Eggs	1,762	1,885	1,891	2,095	2,362	2,731	2,632
Other Livestock & Products	736	911	1,120	1,289	1,542	1,695	2,290
Total Livestock & Products	40,461	43,316	53,964	63,222	67,805	70,703	72,617
Other Cash Receipts [2]	4,087	4,543	7,623	7,869	7,670	10,413	5,746
Total Cash Receipts	104,005	91,039	101,066	121,439	139,199	186,762	152,398

1 Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops

2 "Other cash receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001

TABLE 28

INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS

($'000)

Year	Cash Receipts[1] From Farm Production	Income[2] In Kind	Realized[3] Gross Income	Operating &[4] Depreciation Charges	Realized[5] Net Income	Value of[6] Inventory Changes	Total[7] Net Income
1976	104,005	2,023	106,028	69,367	36,661	6,879	43,540
1977	91,039	2,091	93,130	73,283	19,847	2,216	22,063
1978	101,066	2,436	103,502	81,848	21,654	4,559	26,213
1979	121,439	2,991	124,430	90,967	33,463	3,552	37,015
1980	139,199	3,201	142,400	104,606	37,794	- 6,421	31,373
1981 r	186,762	3,335	190,097	126,545	63,552	26,031	89,583
1982 p	152,398	3,200	155,598	133,200	22,398	- 5,000	17,398

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1+2)
Realized Net Income (5) = (3 - 4)
Total Net Income (7) = (3+6) - 4

r revised
p projection

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202

TABLE 29

CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS 1976 - 1981

($ MILLION)

Year	Total[1]	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery[2]	Livestock & Poultry[3]
1976	326	218	75	33
1977	326	208	83	35
1978	376	231	94	52
1979	450	280	109	61
1980	482	286	128	69
1981 p	531	314	145	72

1 All items have been rounded to $ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.

2 Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3 Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202

TABLE 30

INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971 = 100

Year	Index of Crop Production	Index of Livestock Production	Index of Farm Production
1976	178.0	98.4	135.6
1977	147.6	108.6	126.9
1978	168.8	112.9	139.1
1979	174.6	110.2	140.2
1980	152.4	114.2	132.0
1981	200.4	108.7	151.4

Source: Statistics Canada 21-203

TABLE 31

INDEX NUMBER OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS P.E.I. 1971 = 100

Year	Total Crops	Total Livestock	Total P.E.I.
1976	345.2	188.6	238.8
1977	303.0	187.1	224.0
1978	236.1	226.9	229.8
1979	230.2	261.1	251.3
1980	301.3	271.0	280.7
1981	541.7	290.9	370.9
1982	299.7	293.0	295.2
January	369.2	282.3	310.0
February	337.2	284.7	301.4
March	331.9	284.2	299.4
April	274.5	294.3	288.0
May	284.5	298.4	294.0
June	314.7	308.4	310.4
July	391.7	299.9	329.2
August	281.0	294.6	290.3
September	266.8	298.6	288.5
October	270.9	299.5	290.4
November	221.2	283.5	263.6
December	253.1	287.5	276.6

Source: Statistics Canada 62-003 and Mini-cansim data base.

TABLE 32

COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA

P.E.I. 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971	1976	1981
Total Number of Census Farms	4,543	3,677	3,154
Total Farm Population	21,338	15,790	12,015
Total Land Area (acres)	1,399,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres)	774,630	731,035	699,367
Use of Farm Land (acres)			
Improved Land	494,131	503,558	500,853
Cropland[1]	351,384	391,534	391,118
Pasture	114,271	95,787	89,521
Other	28,476	16,237	20,214
Unimproved Land	280,499	227,477	198,514
Woodland	210,911	184,471	161,697
Other	69,588	43,006	36,817
Total Capital Value ($)	161,894,300	326,480,636	699,470,045
Value of Land & Buildings ($)	102,090,200	218,193,757	478,844,864
Value of Machinery & Equipment ($)	38,273,000	75,180,649	148,971,254
Value of Livestock & Poultry ($)	21,510,660	33,106,230	71,653,927

1. Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouses, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1981 census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding with sales of agricultural products during the past 12 months of $250 or more. Operations which anticipated sales of $250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1981 data and previous censuses are made in this table and the next two tables, the data for 1981 using the $250 definition are compared to data using the $50 definition from previous censuses. 1971 data is data on all census farms while 1976 data is data on all agricultural holdings.

Source: Statistics Canada 92-901, 96-903

TABLE 33

CENSUS FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ECONOMIC CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971		1976		1981	
	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold						
$250,000 and over			149	4.0	82	2.6
100,000 – $ 249,999	115	2.5			299	9.5
50,000 – 99,999			224	6.1	414	13.1
25,000 – 49,999	221	4.9	367	10.0	473	15.0
10,000 – 24,999	673	14.8	727	19.8	569	18.0
5,000 – 9,999	909	20.0	543	14.8	386	12.2
2,500 – 4,999	862	19.0	514	14.0	362	11.5
Under $2,500	1,755	38.6	1,146	31.1	569	18.1
Institutional Farms	8	0.2	7	0.2	(1)	

(1) In 1981 all Institutional farms are included in their specific class. See note in table 32 for definition of census farm.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903

TABLE 34

CENSUS FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM & AGE OF OPERATOR P.E.I. 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971		1976		1981	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Farms classified by size of farm						
Under 3 acres	33	0.7	34	0.9	77	2.4
3 - 9 acres	58	1.3	60	1.6	72	2.3
10 - 69 "	660	14.5	575	15.7	423	13.4
70 - 129 "	1,447	31.8	961	26.1	735	23.3
130 - 179 "	835	18.4	562	15.3	457	14.5
180 - 239 "	653	14.4	549	14.9	414	13.1
240 - 399 "	611	13.4	585	15.9	577	18.3
400 - 559 "	145	3.2	207	5.6	217	6.9
560 - 759 "	62	1.4	76	2.1	87	2.8
760 -1,119 "	19	0.4	40	1.1	57	1.8
1,120 -1,599 "	12	0.3	18	0.5	24	0.8
1,600 acres and over	8	0.2	10	0.3	14	0.4
Operators classified by age						
Operators reporting	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Under 25	96	2.1	68	1.9	119	3.8
25 - 34	549	12.1	485	13.2	523	16.6
35 - 44	931	20.5	769	20.9	667	21.1
45 - 54	1,186	26.1	949	25.8	786	25.0
55 - 59	650	14.3	454	12.3	369	11.7
60 - 64	490	10.8	412	11.2	300	9.5
65 - 69	309	6.8	277	7.5	212	6.7
70 years and over	332	7.3	263	7.2	178	5.6

See note in table 32 for definitions of census farms

Source: Statistics Canada 96 - 903

TABLE 35

FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE (MILLIONS)

Year	Ground Fish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish		Irish Moss		Total	
	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $
1976	15.0	1.1	7.0	1.1	11.3	9.7	28.8	0.9	62.1	12.7
1977	22.5	2.1	5.5	1.2	11.8	10.8	30.1	1.1	70.0	15.2
1978	28.7	3.2	8.8	1.6	15.2	17.9	31.7	1.9	84.5	24.6
1979	34.0	4.3	10.6	1.9	16.7	20.3	42.9	2.7	104.2	29.1
1980	42.3	4.7	12.2	2.3	16.5	18.0	35.2	1.8	106.2	26.8
1981	45.1	5.4	14.0	2.3	17.6	22.3	37.5	1.9	114.2	31.9
1982p	42.2	4.8	18.1	2.5	18.7	26.4	34.0	1.7	113.0	35.4

p Preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries & Industry

TABLE 36

P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON
TOTAL POUNDS

Statistical Districts	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982p
88	2,481,839	2,877,981	3,206,820	2,937,160	3,001,256	2,985,871
87	1,610,007	1,820,085	2,137,880	1,886,197	2,189,318	2,017,332
96	400,210	280,436	403,332	450,113	410,637	411,289
86	223,508	420,984	211,584	223,569	243,307	209,889
95	679,989	758,023	859,560	847,885	839,691	1,012,375
85	3,288	51,081	24,244	51,227	47,053	23,460
93	473,713	468,658	641,364	679,770	672,945	615,362
83	401,083	562,314	425,372	380,540	516,479	785,620
92	1,637,469	1,782,479	2,300,976	2,317,926	1,994,684	2,079,060
82	1,167,774	2,093,096	1,662,144	1,960,225	1,964,718	2,030,434
Provincial Total Pounds	9,078,878	11,115,137	11,833,276	11,734,612	11,880,088	12,170,692
Dollar Value	10,012,037	16,648,676	18,073,895	15,435,990	18,519,450	22,599,000

p preliminary

Note: The numbers of the Statistical Districts have changed. This change in numbers does not affect the boundaries of the Statistical Districts. Refer to this table in the 1981 Annual Statistical Review for a comparison of these new numbers with the numbers used in prior years.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries & Industry

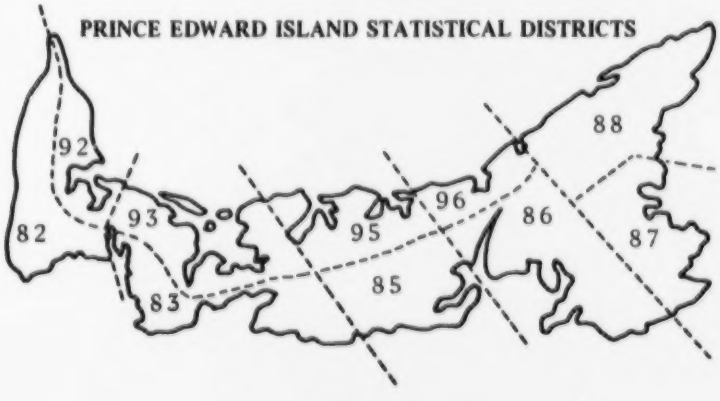


TABLE 37

AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES (CENTS PER POUND)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1924	1.5	1.1	1.4	3.9	6.7	8.6	4.3
1929	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.9	7.4	8.4	3.2
1934	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.5	3.8	7.0	1.8
1939	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.4	3.9	6.6	2.8
1944	3.6	2.9	1.2	4.5	8.0	17.5	4.3
1949	2.6	1.9	1.2	3.8	9.2	20.3	4.1
1954	2.6	1.5	1.0	3.9	9.1	26.9	6.0
1959	2.9	1.5	1.9	7.0	11.9	33.9	13.2
1964	3.8	3.1	2.0	4.0	10.2	53.8	13.2
1969	4.7	4.1	1.5	2.4	8.5	65.6	19.2
1970	5.1	3.4	1.2	2.7	9.7	71.5	20.8
1971	5.6	3.9	1.4	2.2	10.2	71.5	20.9
1972	6.3	5.1	3.1	2.7	11.8	86.6	18.2
1973	8.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	15.5	97.1	18.6
1974	9.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	12.0	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	7.3	5.2	9.1	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	6.7	5.9	10.6	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	7.6	6.8	10.8	110.2	24.5
1978	14.3	8.6	9.5	8.9	15.8	150.0	27.7
1979	18.0	9.7	11.5	10.6	17.8	152.7	33.2
1980	14.0	9.2	14.1	12.0	10.0	131.7	45.0
1981	16.1	10.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	155.9	53.1
1982p	12.5	10.0	10.0	12.0	9.7	185.7	53.0

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Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries & Industry.

TABLE 38

TOURISM STATISTICS MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31
AUTO AND AIR

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 p
Number of Tourist Parties	213,013	207,852	212,786	213,403	216,234	210,717	202,991

MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31
AMOUNT EXPENDED BY TOURISTS BY CATAGORY
ALL MODES[1] (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 p
Gas and Oil	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4
Auto Repair & Maintenance	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Food & Beverages (excluding alcohol)	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.9
Alcoholic Beverages	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2
Restaurant Meal & Beverages	5.7	6.3	7.0	8.7	10.9	12.0	12.5
Accommodation	6.7	7.0	7.6	9.0	10.7	11.4	12.0
Recreation & Entertainment	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3
Handcrafts	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
Other	2.4	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.6	4.3	4.4
Total	26.5	29.4	32.7	38.6	43.5	46.8	49.0

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1 Auto, Air, Bus and Cruise Ship.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 39

TOURISM STATISTICS - 1982 SEASON
EXIT POINT LOCATION (MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)

	Spring (May 15 - June 11)	Summer (June 12 - Sept. 12)	Fall (Sept.13 - Oct. 31)	
Auto				
Borden & Wood Islands				
Parties	12,977	148,885	22,433	
Percent	6.4	73.3	11.0	
Air				
Charlottetown				
Parties	2,569	12,696	3,431	
Percent	1.3	6.3	1.7	Total
Total Parties	15,546	161,581	25,864	202,991
Percent	7.7	79.6	12.7	100.0

AUTO PARTIES (MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)
ORIGIN

Tourist Origin	Parties	Percent
Newfoundland	3,397	1.8
Nova Scotia	60,266	32.7
New Brunswick	50,921	27.6
Quebec	20,593	11.2
Ontario	25,727	14.0
Other Canada	3,683	2.0
New England	9,059	4.9
Other States	10,649	5.8
Total	184,295	100.0

Note: The above data are subject to revision.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance and Tourism, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 40

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS BY KIND OF BUSINESS BY MONTH FOR 1982 ($000)

Month	Restaurants Licensed	Restaurants Unlicensed	Take-outs	Caterers	Taverns	Total
January	656.4	600.6	349.6	94.5	92.6	1,793.8
February	651.4	601.7	340.6	87.3	88.8	1,770.0
March	729.1	851.8	479.9	90.8	91.7	2,243.5
April	799.7	784.4	524.8	100.5	92.6	2,302.2
May	771.4	890.5	917.7	89.5	90.7	2,759.9
June	988.5	969.8	1,136.3	97.5	88.5	3,280.7
July	2,055.2	1,715.3	1,714.3	138.8	100.6	5,724.4
August	2,021.2	1,651.5	1,590.5	67.5	107.1	5,438.0
September	1,033.3	1,013.3	1,043.9	65.5	92.0	3,248.1
October	914.3	1,048.4	690.8	123.3	94.4	2,871.4
November	809.4	856.8	532.5	115.6	100.1	2,414.7
December P	933.8	855.6	495.8	123.0	101.4	2,509.7
Total P	12,363.7	11,839.7	9,816.7	1,193.8	1,140.5	36,356.4

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Source: Statistics Canada 63-011

TABLE 41

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY [1]

Year	Establish-ments	Production & Related Workers				Cost of Fuel & Electricity ($'000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies ($'000)	Value of Shipments of goods of own Manufacture ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
		Male	Female	Man hrs. Paid ('000)	Wages ($'000)				
1976	106	1,278	379	2,560	14,262	2,356	76,883	116,152	37,173
1977	104	1,299	457	3,792	16,263	2,902	84,676	130,374	42,016
1978	130	1,669	559	4,747	22,189	3,523	114,832	171,451	58,038
1979	150	1,740	690	5,172	25,111	4,317	135,312	212,473	75,522
1980	152	1,709	671	5,065	28,284	5,500	149,982	234,420	78,224

1 These statistics refer to the production activity of manufacturing establishments.

Source: Statistics Canada Survey of Manufacturers 31-203.

TABLE 42

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
TOTAL ACTIVITY [1]

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative Office and other employees			Total Employees		Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale ($'000)	Value of Shipments & other Revenue ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
		Male	Female	Salaries ($'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages ($'000)			
1976	33	347	134	5,218	2,138	19,481	88,954	132,550	41,500
1977	28	360	135	5,808	2,251	22,071	99,557	148,228	44,989
1978	39	405	148	7,553	2,781	29,742	148,366	210,392	63,445
1979	46	469	167	9,410	3,066	34,522	173,441	260,326	85,245
1980	48	420	180	10,465	2,980	38,749	197,645	286,164	82,304

1 These statistics refer to the total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales office and auxiliary units.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203

Note: In August 1981, a survey of manufacturing employment which included employees and working owners/partners was carried out by the Prince Edward Island Department of Finance. There are approximately 329 manufacturing firms on P.E.I., 286 of which were included in the survey. Survey results indicated an estimated average annual 1980 employment of 4,187. Manufacturing employment as of March 1981 was 3,035.

TABLE 43

VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY P.E.I. 1976 - 1980 ($'000)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Fish Products Industry	5,401	6,990	10,044	16,400	16,037
Dairy Products Industry	6,518	7,637	9,583	16,872	11,313
Other Food and Beverage	14,049	16,767	21,993	22,847	28,625
Total Food and Beverage Industry	25,968	31,394	41,620	56,119	55,975
Wood Industries	925	1,002	2,116	x	2,530
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	82	32	130	59	185
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	2,865	x	4,209	4,535	5,363
Machinery Industries	1,163	1,119	1,375	2,128	x
Non-metallic Mineral Products Industries	112	402	696	x	x
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	173	x	517	903	x
Total all Industries	37,173	42,016	58,038	75,522	78,224

x confidential

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203

TABLE 44

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS

Capability and Peak Load (M.W.)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 [1]
Gross Capability	112	112	112	112	113	113
Firm Power Peak Load within Province	98	98	98	104	95	96
Indicated reserve	14	14	14	13	28	37
Indicated reserve as a percentage of firm peak power load	14.3	14.3	14.3	12.5	29.5	38.5

1 1982 forecast

Source: Statistics Canada 57-204

Twelve Month Average of Electricity Requirements (M.W.H.)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total Supply	37,674	39,791	42,691	42,874	42,861	42,553
Total Received from other Provinces	5,589	22,400	30,097	32,318	40,308	39,666

Source: Statistics Canada 57-001

Twelve Month Average of Domestic Cost of 500 kwh of Electricity ($ per month)

	1979	1980	1981	1982
Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Company Ltd.	35.12	39.29	48.59	58.07

Source: P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Energy Branch.

TABLE 45

SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS - CUBIC METERS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976 - 1982

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Motor gasoline	182,588	186,243	193,154	203,989	196,035	178,548	168,219
Diesel	51,010	78,343	57,946	61,857	57,502	52,722	50,773
Light Fuel Oil	154,143	150,011	153,794	146,640	152,902	132,182	122,529
Heavy Fuel Oil	169,875	151,441	94,875	76,070	67,507	31,116	29,071
Other	81,362	78,660	77,922	63,127	63,181	47,576	39,943
Total	638,978	644,698	577,691	551,683	537,127	442,144	410,535

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004

Schedule of Gasoline Sales for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31 (Litres)

Fiscal Year	Taxed Gasoline (net)	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
		Farmer	Fisherman	Other	Total
1976	169,579,000	4,446,000	5,260,000	3,410,000	13,116,000
1977	170,243,000	4,110,000	5,651,000	3,573,000	13,334,000
1978	176,508,000	3,250,000	5,578,000	2,691,000	11,519,000
1979	186,909,000	2,914,000	5,819,000	1,682,000	10,415,000
1980	192,382,000	2,764,000	6,337,000	1,695,000	10,796,000
1981	184,009,000	2,520,000	6,438,000	1,671,000	10,629,000
1982	167,553,000	2,181,000	6,722,000	1,792,000	10,695,000

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism.

TABLE 46

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS

Borden - Cape Tormentine Ferry Service

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1976	432,471	52,082	66,083	45,820	2,972	599,428	25,758	1,457,654
1977	437,885	51,078	80,742	55,331	3,234	628,270	23,485	1,476,394
1978	447,107	47,950	96,366	62,598	3,232	657,253	22,197	1,517,957
1979	442,465	46,609	105,230	66,608	3,356	664,268	19,684	1,583,471
1980	464,234	38,741	88,079	70,772	3,471	665,297	13,345	1,552,555
1981	457,654	36,696	86,045	68,847	3,531	659,383	14,061	1,530,187
1982	442,716	30,417	70,144	66,668	3,103	622,381	12,128	1,451,915

Wood Islands P.E.I. — Caribou N.S. Ferry Service

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
Apr. 23 - Dec 2/76	507,196	144,788	51,092
Apr. 28 - Dec 10/77	497,507	138,436	55,286
Apr. 21 - Dec 10/78	527,768	151,797	50,034
Apr. 17 - Dec 17/79	552,067	159,485	53,409
Apr. 19 - Dec 14/80	541,328	149,440	58,085
Apr. 14 - Dec 20/81	545,622	156,257	51,100
Apr. 23 - Dec 20/82	526,300	149,037	49,512

Souris P.E.I. - Grindstone, Magdalen Islands Ferry Service

Year	No. of Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Trucks	Trailers	Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1976	274	43,803	11,577	2,968	1,090	1,628	29
1977	274	48,387	12,720	3,284	1,315	1,806	42
1978	274	47,984	12,803	3,234	1,221	1,595	33
1979	286	54,684	14,548	3,301	1,569	2,069	21
1980	290	49,184	13,180	3,886	1,098	1,839	36
1981	279	48,507	13,652	4,115	795	1,766	51
1982*							

* 1982 date not available at the time of publication.

TABLE 46 (CON'TD)

Rail Freight - Carloads

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1976	6,462	6,999	13,461
1977	5,898	6,447	12,345
1978	5,451	5,854	11,305
1979	5,426	4,425	9,851
1980	4,266	2,676	6,942
1981	4,186	3,086	7,272
1982	3,008	3,152	6,160
% change 1981/82	- 28.1	2.1	- 15.3

Intra-Provincial Bus Service - Island Transit Co-operative Ltd.

	Number of Passengers	
	1981	1982
Charlottetown - Souris (June - Sept.)	1,192	739
Charlottetown - Tignish (June - Dec.)	8,309	9,524
Charlottetown - New Glasgow (Summer service June - Sept.)	2,891	2,096
Total	12,392	12,359

Air Passengers

	To P.E.I.				From P.E.I.				Total			
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982
Eastern Provincial Airways	49,278	45,237	46,720	n/a	46,837	44,500	44,015	n/a	96,115	89,737	90,735	n/a
Air Canada	26,718	33,655	30,720	n/a	36,051	36,413	35,663	n/a	62,769	70,068	66,383	n/a

n/a not available at the time of publication.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 47

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

Year	Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Other	Total
1976	41,938	12,288	5,739	3,890	63,855
1977	44,106	13,380	5,887	4,460	67,833
1978	46,352	14,016	6,489	4,827	71,684
1979	47,632	16,520	6,972	4,772	75,896
1980	47,608	15,864	6,986	5,653	76,111
1981	48,564	14,969	7,073	5,376	75,982
1982	48,177	14,798	6,852	5,521	75,348

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Source: Highway Safety Division.

TABLE 48

SCHOOL ENROLMENT

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1976 - 77	13,838	14,369	152	28,359
1977 - 78	13,598	14,300	156	28,054
1978 - 79	13,250	14,082	160	27,492
1979 - 80	13,018	13,830	179	27,027
1980 - 81	12,902	13,527	229	26,658
1981 - 82	12,655	13,176	218	26,049
1982 - 83	12,440	12,923	233	25,596

1 Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 49

POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS

	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College [2]
School Year	Full-time	Part-time	Summer [1]	
1976-77	1,478	854	1,107	765
1977-78	1,533	812	1,107	777
1978-79	1,390	816	989	778
1979-80	1,332	725	959	695
1980-81	1,321	705	983	672
1981-82	1,390	763	920	761
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	725 p

1 The 1976-77 summer enrolment figure for University of P.E.I. represents the total enrolment from the two school sessions during the spring and summer of 1976, ... the 1982-83 summer enrolment figure for University of P.E.I. represents the total enrolment for the two school sessions during the spring and summer of 1982.

2 Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as adult night, night school and short courses. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses and enrolment data for these courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.

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Source: Registrar's office: University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

TABLE 50

EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Vocational & Post Secondary ($)[1]	Elementary & Secondary ($)[2]	Total ($)
1976-77	11,691,345	41,661,616	53,352,961
1977-78	14,560,286	44,881,856	59,442,142
1978-79	15,668,612	48,401,285	64,069,897
1979-80	16,676,090	53,253,904	69,929,994
1980-81	18,625,165	60,523,307	79,148,472
1981-82	18,416,600	66,826,400	85,243,000

1 Commencing in 1976-77 the costs of manpower training program appear as expenditures of the P.E.I. Department of Labour and are not included as an educational expenditure.

2 Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; school construction; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administrative costs for the Department. Commencing in 1980-81 the cost of community service programs appears as expenditures of the Department of Community Affairs; as a result of this change and for comparative purposes only, we have deleted the community service program expenditures for 1976-77 – 1979-80 from the above table. The deleted expenditures are as follows: 1976-77 – $433,481; 1977-78 – $472,792; 1978-79 – $482,774; 1979-80 – $478,974.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education

TABLE 51

HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982[3]
Practicing Physicians	129[1]	135[1]	136[2]	132[2]	140[2]	141[2]	143
Physicians per '000 Population	1.09	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.16
Total Bed Capacity		1,883	1,931	1,915	1,899	1,899	1,916
– Active Treatment Hospitals		686	694	678	662	662	679
– Liscensed Nursing Homes		263	278	278	278	278	413
– Other Institutions (includes Homes for the Aged, Alcoholic Treatment Foundation, Hillsborough and Riverside Hospitals, CFB Summerside, Sanitorium).		934	959	959	959	959	824
Bed capacity per '000 population		15.7	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.6

1 Includes all physicians who may be part-time/semi-active and 12 physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

2 Does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

3 Practicing physicians does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals but does include physicians who may be part-time/semi-active. The Sacred Heart Home has been liscensed as a nursing home as a result the total bed capacity for the Sacred Heart Home now appears under "Liscensed Nursing Homes", and was included under "Other Institutions" in previous years.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 52

ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS

Fiscal Year	Expenditures $	Rate of Growth of Expenditure %	Cost Per Capita $	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1977-78	18,412,357		153.69	
1978-79	20,488,266	11.3	168.91	9.9
1979-80	22,807,985	11.3	187.10	10.8
1980-81	26,629,554	16.8	216.68	15.8
1981-82	29,842,226	12.1	243.61	12.4

Note: As the P.E.I. population from 1977-1981 has been revised the cost per capita ($) and rate of growth of cost per capita % have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 53

PHYSICIANS SERVICES

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Claims	Claims Amount $	Cost Per Capita $
1975-76	477,679	5,703,125	47.93
1976-77	510,626	6,364,609	53.94
1977-78	528,832	7,124,652	59.47
1978-79	571,074	7,997,270	65.93
1979-80	557,515	8,667,314	71.10
1980-81	554,841	10,086,829	82.07
1981-82	556,506	11,284,503	92.12

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1977-1981 has been revised, therefore the cost per capita $ have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 54

P.E.I. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
PROVINCIAL CASELOAD TRENDS, AVERAGE MONTHLY DATA (1977-1982)

Service	1977	1978	1979	1980[2]	1981	1982
Adoption	111	93	108	124	134	142
Children-in-care	270	295	332	253	235	244
Day Care	138	154	168	242	260	249
Financial Assistance	3,284	3,569	3,678	3,946	4,401	4,849
Foster Parents	146	161	166	160	158	169
General Councelling	224	231	259	260	274	295
Home Helper	122	148	144	132	124	124
Juvenile Delinquent	23	40	50	63	80	78
Nutrition	125	143	166	190	229	238
Private Adoptions					8	9
Occupational Therapy		82	46[1]			
Protection	74	89	127	108	125	161
Rehabilitation	130	145	145	122	159	178
Speech Therapy	201	222	226	229	229	257
Visiting Homemaker	194	250	314	392	443	484
Intake Review		116	75	10	4	5
Audiology						613
Case Alert						90
Other	10		12	5		
Total Services	5,019	5,629	5,921	6,224	6,859	8,169

1 This figure is based on data from the first seven months (January - July) 1979. There was no data available for the remaining five months.

2 Social Services Branch implemented a new management information system effective April 1, 1980. As a result some of the data for April - June 1980 are not available, therefore; the average monthly data for 1980 was calculated using the last six months of 1980. The Children-in-care and Juvenile Deliquent Services are not comparable to the data prior to April 1, 1980, as the coding structure for these two services was changed on April 1, 1980.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Health and Social Services, Special Services Division.

TABLE 55

CRIME STATISTICS

Offenses	Actual Offenses				Offenses Cleared by Charge			
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982
Murder & Homocide	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Rape and other sexual offenses	21	18	32	31	9	7	13	8
Wounding, Assault & Attempted Murder	277	256	262	314	73	66	79	71
Robbery	3	5	6	5	3	1	5	2
Break & Enter	516	586	657	607	151	27	193	100
Theft of Motor Vehicle	97	133	151	122	36	19	56	20
Theft over $200.	170	188	270	259	29	18	33	21
Theft under $200.	894	1,045	1,136	1,200	111	142	165	116
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	227	187	215	253	81	91	96	65
Possession of Offensive Weapons	25	30	40	24	12	20	22	9
Other Criminal Code	1,646	1,794	1,745	1,935	284	282	344	192
Federal Statutes	174	110	127	230	113	74	68	18
Provincial Statutes	3,010	2,713	2,283	2,878	2,754	2,484	2,088	2,633
Municipal By-Laws	12	9	30	1	2	0	7	0
Narcotic & Food and Drug Act Violations	267	370	379	254	156	239	216	121
Total	7,341	7,446	7,334	8,113	3,814	3,638	3,386	3,376

Notes: Provincial Statutes does not include traffic cases.
Offenses cleared by charged represents those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

Source: R.C.M.P. "L" Division.

TABLE 56
PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS

	Lock-ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982
Sleepy Hollow Correctional Centre[2]												
Male	1,000	1,009	1,150	987	114	90	107	92	729	774	653	578
Female	30	28	55	47	6	3	6	3	15	29	14	39
Juvenile[1]	5	9	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,035	1,046	1,210	1,037	120	93	113	95	744	803	667	617
Prince County												
Male	972	947	852	877	58	33	46	33	140	42	181	139
Female	41	29	34	81	3	1	2	0	0	0	5	4
Juvenile[1]	18	14	16	9	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Total	1,031	990	904	967	61	34	48	33	143	42	186	143
Kings County												
Male	348	327	325	243	3	0	1	2	64	31	24	29
Female	8	21	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Juvenile[1]	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	357	348	346	253	3	0	1	2	64	31	25	30
Grand Total	2,423	2,384	2,460	2,257	184	127	162	130	952	876	878	790

1 Figures given do not indicate Male or Female lockups.

2 As of 13 February 1979, Queens County Jail was closed and prisoners from Queens County were held in Sleepy Hollow Correctional Centre.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice.

TABLE 57
ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgements	Divorces
1976	1,568	4,370	8,686	1,147	811	164
1977	1,781	4,952	10,141	853	884	173
1978	1,715	5,954	13,623	1,009	966	166
1979	2,092	5,510	14,432	1,160	1,034	220
1980	1,971	5,166	13,605	1,391	955	194
1981	2,446	5,660	12,572	1,317	1,182	210
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

TABLE 58

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE $
YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1980, 1981 AND 1982, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1980	1981	1982
Government of Canada			
Equalization	$80,426,000	$89,999,000	$113,833,000
Income Tax on Electricity	526,660	1,510,541	1,438,938
Development Plan	20,274,082	19,519,740	14,849,030
Canada Manpower	3,490,283	3,899,829	4,216,000
Canada Assistance Plan	10,267,857	12,470,060	16,181,012
Established Programs Financing	28,557,197	28,347,342	28,387,229
Extended Health Care	3,001,000	3,335,000	3,576,000
Other	3,649,720	4,387,679	3,835,492
Total	$150,192,799	$163,469,191	$186,316,701
Percent increase over previous year	13.9%	8.8%	14.0%
Provincial Government			
Sales Tax	$ 29,236,417	$ 35,649,147	$ 40,882,435
Real Property Tax	10,951,789	11,913,048	13,218,507
Personal Income Tax	30,976,291	33,156,453	38,138,107
Corporate Income Tax	4,514,525	5,361,839	7,532,557
Other Taxes and Revenue Guarantee	16,705,071	18,556,427	25,643,528
Licenses & Permits	3,209,083	3,685,052	3,964,122
Fees & Services	6,086,538	6,498,709	7,710,644
Liquor Control Commission Sales	7,506,780	7,819,512	7,313,443
Other Sales	2,649,855	3,560,014	2,072,207
Investment Interest	10,598,477	15,021,556	18,269,762
Total	$122,434,826	$141,221,757	$164,745,312
Percent increase over previous year	11.0%	15.3%	16.7%
Total Revenue Received	$272,627,625	$304,690,948	$351,062,013
Percent increase over previous year	12.6%	11.8%	15.2%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Accounting Services.

TABLE 59
PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES ($)
YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1980, 1981 AND 1982, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1980	1981	1982
Department of Agriculture & Forestry	$ 15,516,983	$ 17,717,771	$ 14,562,502
P.E.I. Land Development Corporation	1,142,352	917,791	924,692
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corporation	315,499		
Department of Community Affairs	6,138,277	11,712,014	13,032,733
Land Use Commission	74,357	77,390	87,134
Department of Development	1,281,350		
Department of Education	70,408,969	79,176,473	85,243,028
Department of Environment	1,999,592		
Department of Tourism, Parks & Conservation	4,050,655		
Department of Industry & Commerce	3,701,070		
Department of Tourism, Industry & Energy		5,806,615	4,753,288
Executive Council	644,358	655,897	851,451
Policy and Priorities Board		311,452	387,924
Department of Finance	3,253,942	3,665,676	4.105,745
Department of Fisheries	2,295,930	2,570,673	2,491,651
Department of Health	12,674,899		
Department of Social Services	28,056,529		
Department of Health & Social Services		49,134,329	55,931,742
Hospital Services Commission	28,673,321	35,886,413	41,718,584
Health Services Commission	10,028,743	11,597,302	13,563,966
P.E.I. Addiction Foundation	1,832,718		
Market Development Centre	1,165,975	1,184,019	1,129,248
P.E.I. Lending Authority	753,958	730,526	906,106
Industrial Enterprises Inc.	5,343,933	5,774,449	3,156,355
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	92,926	320,019	1,178,028
Department of Justice & Attorney General	5,258,833	6,108,990	7,202,991
Department of Labour	3,943,760	4,700,952	5,346,659
Legislation	881,134	838,112	913,928
Department of Provincial Secretary	2,004,023		
Rentalsman	52,001	56,361	16,998
Department of Highways	15,311,896		
Department of Public Works	7,140,702		
Department of Highways & Public Works		30,094,283	34,487,239
Other Current Expenditures	10,851,551	6,210,207	7,130,040
Debt Charges	26,546,840	34,362,089	43,844,501
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	3,126,219	2,210,568	1,795,079
	$ 274,563,295	$ 311,820,371	$ 344,761,612
Percent Increase (Decrease)	10.9%	13.6%	10.6%
Surplus (Deficit)	($ 1,935,670)	($ 7,129,423)	$ 6,300,402

Note: Duc to the government reorganization the expenditure figures for the individual departments are not comparable overtime. The schedule of reclassification of expenditures is contained in the appendix in the P.E.I. Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Accounting Services; Public Accounts.

TABLE 60

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS 1976 - 1981 P.E.I.

($ MILLION)

Expenditures	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Federal						
Current Expenditures	75	86	93	98	105	130
Transfers to Persons	95	111	122	125	135	154
Subsidies & Assistance	39	45	52	53	92	95
Interest on Debt	12	15	16	18	22	27
Transfers to Government	129	133	147	153	172	182
Capital Expenditure	4	3	8	7	8	9
Capital Consumption Allowance	− 8	− 8	9	−10	−11	−12
Canada Pension Plan	5	6	8	9	11	14
Total (1)	351	391	437	453	534	599
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Current Expenditure	157	173	188	208	237	259
Transfers to Persons	22	27	37	38	50	53
Subsidies & Assistance	4	4	5	7	6	8
Interest on Debt	16	17	20	25	32	36
Capital Expenditure	19	28	40	54	56	42
Capital Consumption Allowance	−14	−15	−16	−19	−22	−26
Total (2)	204	234	274	313	359	372
Revenues						
Federal – Total (3) *	94	97	102	114	128	156
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Federal Transfers (4)	129	133	147	153	172	182
Taxes & other Revenues (5)	86	102	110	126	151	177
Total	215	235	257	279	323	359
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5)	180	199	212	240	279	333
Total Expenditure (1) + (2) − (4)	426	492	564	613	721	789
Overall (Deficit)	(246)	(293)	(352)	(373)	(442)	(456)

* Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213

TABLE 61

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

	Classified Employees		Unclassified Employees		Total Employees	
1976	2,428		1,197		3,625	
1977	2,415		1,156		3,571	
1978	2,383		1,218		3,601	
1979	2,430		1,285		3,715	
1980	2,467		1,404		3,871	
1981	2,456		1,255		3,711	
1982	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
Agriculture	112	3	44	1	156	4
Community & Cultural Affairs	97	2	27	1	124	3
Education	66	2	24	33	90	35
Energy & Forestry	41		26		67	
Finance & Tourism	151		18	2	169	2
Fisheries & Industry	17		13		30	
Health & Social Services	868	72	308	135	1,176	207
Justice & Attorney General	119	2	32	1	151	3
Labour	32		4		36	
Transportation & Public Works	425		502	1	927	1
Auditor General's Office	17		2		19	
Civil Service Commission	14	2	4		18	2
Energy Corporation	1		2		3	
Executive Council	5		15		20	
Hospital & Health Services Commissions	66		2		68	
Housing Corporation	40		9		49	
Land Development Corporation	7		1		8	
Land Use Commission	1		2		3	
Lending Authority	16		4		20	
Liquor Control Commission	87		52		139	
Milk Commission	2		1		3	
Policy & Priorities Board	3		2		5	
Public Utilities Commission	6		1		7	
Treasury Board	7	2	2		9	2
Workers Compensation Board	13		2		15	
Industrial Enterprises Inc.			12		12	
Market Development Centre			16		16	
Total	2,213	85	1,127	174	3,340	259

Note: Comparable figures by department/agency are not available for prior years due to the government reorganization. Figures have been revised for 1976-1982 as we have included employee figures for Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated.

Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission, Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated.

TABLE 62

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

Year Quarter	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees
1976				
Jan. - March	4,465	1,614	2,537	893
Apr. - June	9,184	2,661	3,082	919
July - Sept.	8,853	2,782	4,137	1,008
Oct. - Dec.	9,625	2,651	2,792	885
Total	32,127	2,427	12,548	926
1977				
Jan. - March	9,156	2,691	3,462	897
Apr. - June	10,477	2,761	3,280	989
July - Sept.	11,061	2,894	3,963	1,040
Oct. - Dec.	9,895	2,781	3,101	911
Total	40,589	2,782	13,806	959
1978				
Jan. - March	10,891	2,809	3,638	906
Apr. - June	10,466	2,918	3,448	941
July - Sept.	11,494	2,987	4,041	998
Oct. - Dec.	10,217	2,724	3,247	885
Total	43,068	2,860	14,374	933
1979				
Jan. - March	11,207	2,667	3,702	868
Apr. - June	10,676	2,781	3,821	910
July - Sept.	12,090	2,852	4,428	999
Oct. - Dec.	10,949	2,660	3,570	885
Total	44,922	2,740	15,521	916
1980				
Jan. - March	12,114	2,670	4,250	854
Apr. - June	11,919	2,794	3,777	854
July - Sept.	13,219	2,821	4,503	944
Oct. - Dec.	12,073	2,712	3,676	846
Total	49,325	2,749	16,206	875
1981				
Jan. - March	13,241	2,689	4,894	859
Apr. - June	13,289	2,801	4,392	835
July - Sept.	15,742	3,053	4,001	869
Oct. - Dec.	14,741	2,896	4,536	810
Total	57,013	2,860	17,850	843
1982				
Jan. - March	16,650	2,922	5,296	825
Apr. - June	16,682	3,004	4,857	787
July - Sept.	19,207	3,175	5,266	835
Oct. - Dec.	19,003	3,007	5,211	809
Total	71,542	3,027	20,630	814

Source: Statistics Canada 72-004